

## Byzantine Sites in North-Western Negev

New name	Old name	North/ South	East/ West	Size in Dunams	Description	additional Periods					Source		
						Persian	Hellenistic	Roman	Early Islamic	Mamluk	Excavation	Survey	Reference
-	El Mansura	09930	09970	400	Ruins, Church, Cisterns, Pottery							Rahmany, 2.5.57	
Giv'at Ahi'ad	El Waheedy	09825	09480	30	Ruins, Cisterns, Pottery, Kilns				+			Gazit	
Horbat Adarim	El Ader	09650	09350	500	Pottery, Cisterns, Well, Quarry				+			Gazit	Press, 1951
-	El Zeitawie	09565	09250	40	Ruins, Church(?)							Rahmany, 1.12.57	
Horbat G'rarit	Um Jerrar	09650	09200	450	Ruins, Churches, Cisterns, Monastery(?), Kilns, Coins, Mosaics						+	Porat 1977	HA 61-62
-	-	09470	09080	35	Ruins, Cisterns, marbles, Mosaics							Sha'ul	
Horbat Se'ora	Sha'arta; Qutshar	09820	09070	25	Ruins, Cisterns, Mosaics, Monastery							Gazit	Press 1951
Horbat Madur	El Mandur	09975	09050	300	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Mosaics, Tombs, Oil press.							Schaefer	Schaefer, 1979
Be'erot Itshaq	El Masa'yd	19290	09630	?	Cisterns, Granit Columns, Tombstone							Lifshitz, 22.10.64	Shwabe, 24.4.50
Kefar 'Azza	Kuffya	10560	09960	?	Ruins, Cisterns, Marbles								Press, 1951
-	El Bir	10420	09800	50	Ruins, Cisterns, Church							Ory, 31.7.53	
Horbat Mishqaf	El Mishrefe	10180	09330	50	Ruins, Cisterns, Marbles, Mosaics, Winepresses, Flour Mills, Coins				+			Havron 1949, 1988	Nishry-Havron, 23.3.49
Giv'ot Etun	Rujum El 'Ataune	10800	09270	500	Ruins, Cisterns, Potteries, Tombs							Serry, 2007	Gophna, 30.7.58
Nahal Shuva	El 'Usturye	10320	09210	20	Ruins, Cisterns, Pottery, Tombs, Church, Bathhouse							Havron, 15.2.88	Schaefer, 1979
Tel Shihan	Tel Sihan	10530	09490	15	Ruins, Cisterns, Kilns, Potteries				+			'Anaty 1952-54	
-	Um Nuheile	10280	09080	15	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Marbles, Flour Mills, Winepresses							'Anaty, 13.9.53	
-	Kofakha	11750	09850	20	Ruins, Church, Mosaics, Cisterns, Well, Flour Mill.							Gazit	
-	El Muharaga	11350	09700	40	Ruins, Mosaic, Cisterns, Marbles, Flour Mills,							Ory, 4.11.51	
-	Zuheiliqie	11450	09470	600	Ruins, Cisterns, Marbles, Church.				+			Ory, 8.6.51	
Horbat Bohu	Baha	11000	09330	500	Ruins, Cisterns, Potteries, Cemetery, Flour Mill					+	+	Alon, 14.5.75	Gazit
-	Harabet Diab	11100	09390	15	Ruins, Cisterns, Pottery, Flour Mill							Gazit	
H. Beit Hagadi	El Jundi	11370	09240	150	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Pottery, Cemetery							Lalkin, 1997	Gophna, 4.1962
Horbat Qatzin	El Qadi	11870	09300	250	Ruins, Cisterns, Well, Marbles, Church							Landau, 25.12.53	Lalkin, HA 1999
Horbat 'amudya	Abu Zaghune	12265	09450	150	Ruins, Cisterns, Marbles, Winepresses, Tombs.							Miron, 20.1.63	
Shoval	Bir Zbale	12600	09100	50	Ruins, Cisterns, Winepress, Cemetery							Alon, 2.1951	
-	-	09400	08950	10	Cisterns, mosaic, Potteries, Kiln.								Schaefer, 1979
Kisufim	Abu radi	09600	08990	30	Ruins, Church, Potteries, Cisterns, Flour mill.							Cohen, 1979	Schaefer, 1979
Gamma	Hirbet Jemme	09730	08830	300	Ruins, Church, Well, Pottery, Cemetery Cisterns.	+	+	+	+	+		Schaefer, 1979. Karmel, 2007	Schaefer, 1979
Horbat Ma'on	Ma'yn Abu Sita	09300	08230	4000	Ruins, Churches, Well, Pottery, Synagogue Cisterns, Mosaics.	+	+	+	+	+		Levy, 1958. Nahshony, 1999.	Levy, 1981. Nahshony, HA 2004
Horbat 'Od	Zamara	10600	08980	50	Ruins, Cisterns, Pottery,								Press, 1951
Giv'olim	Baikat El San'a	10850	08900	1500	Ruins, Cisterns, Oil Presses,							Gazit	
ma'gar Re'im	-	10130	08750	350	Ruins, Cisterns, Pottery, Cemeteries, Church, Flour mill.				+	+		Gat	
-	Hirbet 'Yirq	10900	08620	1000	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Theater, Hypodrom, Bathhouse, Winepresses, Oil Presses, Flour mill, Cemeteries, Potteries, Kilns.	+		+	+	+		Alon	Gat, BarZiv
-	-												Alt, 1931
Besis Urim	El Malta'a	10650	08070	300	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Pottery, Aqueduct, Kilns, Winepress, Cemetery, Flour mill.		+	+	+	+		Gophna, Levin,	Ory, 25.2.55
Horbat Shemarya	Abu Samra	11930	08450	250	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Cemetery, coins.				+			Alon, Gazit	Alon, 20.12.51
Horbat Patish	Hirbet Fteis	11470	08150	1000	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Cemeteries, Well, Aqueduct, Silos, Kilns, Fortress, Pottery				+	+		Nahliely, 1988	Alon, 1979. Nahliely, HA 1988
Tel Halmut	Um El Kurum	11850	07990	15	Ruins, Cisterns, Cemetery.				+			Pa'aran, 1997. Fabian, 2007	Alon, 1959
Horbat Baqar	Um El Baqar	12600	08580	100	Ruins, Cisterns, Caves, Tombs, Potteries.				+			Gophna, 26.4.59	Pa'aran, HA 2000
H. Karkur 'Illit	Wady Karkur	12700	08130	300	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Aqueducts, Quarry,		+	+	+	+		Figuera, 1989-95	Alon, 19.12.51
-	Abu 'Amar	08830	07590	350	Ruins, Cisterns, Marbles, Tetrapylon.				+	+		Ory, 31.5.55	Figuera, 2004
Magen	Bir Ibn Jureide	09470	07880	200	Ruins, Cisterns, Churches, Tombs, Coins. Well.				+			Tsaferis, 1977	Ory, 12.8.52
Havat Habesor	-	09340	07580	250	Ruins, Cisterns, Tombs, Coins, Silos,								Livne, 1988
Mivtahim	Tel Rabiye	09280	07200	30	Church, Cemeteries,								Ory, 25.12.53
Ohad	Um 'ajwa	09560	07350	15	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Silos, Kiln.							Dauphin, 1979	Ory, 11.5.42
Be'er Shema'	Hirbet El Far	10650	07400	600	Ruins, Cisterns, Wells, Churches, Bath-house, Tombs, Fortress, Monastery, Theater, Coins, Wine-press, Kilns.				+	+	+	Gazit & Lender,	Musil, 1902
-	Bir Abu Ghalyun	11920	07700	10	Ruins, Dams, Rock-cut water system.				+			1990-91; Erickson-Gini 2006.	Landau, 15.11.68
horbat Hasif	El Hasif	11200	07470	500	Ruins, Dams, Cisterns, Quarries, Water- system, Cemeteries, Road.				+				Gazit
-	Abu Suheiban	11640	07270	350	Ruins, Cisterns, Well, Church, Dams, Conduits, Monastery, Quarry.				+			Goldphus, 2004	Gazit
Horbat Sufa	El Sufi	12250	07450	50	Ruins, Church, Well, Dams, Bathhouse.				+			Cohen	Gophna
Shiqmim	El Jumeiz	11580	06720	100	Ruins, Church, Wells, Cemetery.				+				Gazit
Be'er Ze'elim	-	10420	07000	70	Ruins, Lime kilns, Water system, Cemetery.				+	+		Seriy, 2000	Gazit
-	-	10780	06710	200	Ruins, Church, Well, Water system, Field- walls, Aqueduct, Cemetery.				+				Gazit
H. Ma'aravim	Bir Abu Mansur	12350	08850	350	Ruins, Well, Cisterns, Cemeteries.				+	+		Bar'el, 1996	Alon, 12.1951
Horbat Dardas	Lisan	11120	10110	250	Ruins, Cisterns, Cemeteries, Oil-press, Church, Bathhouse Bathhouse, Cemeteries.				+			Katz, 1994. Serry, 2009	Press, 1951. Nahshony HA 2002
-	-	10850	10350	50	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, potteries.							Nahshony 1999	
-	Dir Disawi	10660	10140	100	Ruins, Cisterns, Pottery, Coins' Treasures				+				Lamdan
Tel 'Irit	Wad a Zeit	10760	10060	200	Ruins, Pottery, coins, tomb.								Gophna, 25.4.65
Tel Mefalsim	Tel El Rusum	10670	10030	15	Ruins, Potteries.								Ory, 28.1.53
-	-	11080	10220	60	Ruins, Cisterns, Mosaic.								Rahmani, 9.6.78
Horbat Breikha	El Namus	11900	10260	200	Ruins, Cisterns, Winepresses, Oil-presses, Church, Built Tomb.								Lamdan
Horbat Hoga	Hujja	11430	10230	200	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Coins, Tombs,	+	+	+	+			Varga, 1997	Gophna, 19.6.61
Horbat Zedim	Zaidan	12170	10370	20	Ruins, Cistern, Mosaic, Built tomb.				+	+	+	Porat, 1974-76	Varga, HA 1999
Horbat Bilhan	-	12390	10180	15	Ruins, Cistern, Mosaic.								Porat, HA 1976
Horbat Gemama	Jamama	12000	10100	200	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Monastery, Oil- press, Built tombs, Winepress, Mosaics.				+			Gophna, 1958	Lamdan
Horbat Pura	El Faura	12880	10080	15	Ruins, Mosaic.								Lamdan, 1977. Gophna, 'Atiqot 22, 1993.
-	El Rasim	10700	09670	50	Ruins, Cisterns, Church.								Gophna, 25.7.61
Horbat Kelekh	Um Kalkha	12640	09910	25	Ruins, Well, Kilns, Agricultural terraces.								Fabian
-	E-Shawa	11710	07680	350	Ruins, Cisterns, Water system, Quarry, Cupmarks.								Huster
Nahal 'Emar	Wadi 'Amra	09360	08950	80	Ruins, Cisterns, Church, Pottery.								Gazit & Lender
-	Bir H.e-Sany'	10960	07750	20	Cisterns, Mosaic, Marbles, Kilns.				+				Gat
Horbat Manoah	Hirbet Muweileh	11635	07775	25	Cisterns, Wells, Dense build-up area, Winepress, Tombs.								Schaefer, 1979
													Gazit & Blooshtein
													Gazit, 1996: Site No. 61.
													Alon, 1989: 131.

15000 ~ Dunams of built-up area  
The ruins of Halutza=Halsa are not included in the list (Colt, Negev, Goldphus, Gazit).